

Chapter 5 Test Study Guide

I. Famous People

Jethro Tull: (p. 133)

Lord Townshend (p. 133)

John Kay: (pp. 136-137)

James Hargreaves (p. 137)

Richard Arkwright (p. 138)

Thomas Newcomen (p. 138)

James Watt: (pp. 138-139)

Abraham Darby (p. 139)

James Macadam (p. 140)

George Stephenson (p. 141)

II. Terms

commons: (p. 130)

broadcast: (p. 133)

enclosure: (p. 130)

franchise (p. 134)

clothier: (p. 143)

entrepreneur: (p. 134)

breed: (p. 132)

crofter: (p. 155)

clearances: (p. 155)

speculators: (p. 155)

III. Long Answer Questions

1. What was one of the first strategies used in improving roads in England? Describe how this system worked. (p. 140) (3 marks)

2. Explain what is meant by the “law of supply and demand” and how it related to the cottage textile industry. (pp. 143-144) (3 marks)

