Name:

Socials 9

Horizons: Chapter 3 – Building a Nation (Pages 84-99)

<u>Directions</u>: Answer the following questions in sentence or point form on a separate piece of lined paper unless otherwise indicated.

3-1: The Colonies in the Reign of Queen Victoria (Pages 84-87)

- 1. When did Queen Victoria come to the throne? When did her reign end?
- 2. Describe the living & working conditions of the working class.
- 3. What was the official church of the colonies? How important was the church to the Victorians?
- 4. Victorians placed a high value on what three things?
- 5. Give some examples of the optimistic Victorian era?
- 6. How important was the social class system for Victorians?

3-2: A New Age of Science & Medicine (Pages 88 – 92)

- 1. What were some of the common diseases that killed millions of people in the 19th century?
- 2. Why were surgeries so dangerous at this time?
- 3. Who was Louis Pasteur and what did he do?
- 4. Who was Emily Stowe and what did she do?
- 5. Describe some of the activities Victorians did to entertain themselves in the city and the countryside.
- 6. What were medicine shows?
- 7. How did the steam locomotive improve land travel?
- 8. What and where was Canada's 1st newspaper?
- 9. What are the differences between newspapers then & now?
- 10. Can you think of any fad sciences that are popular today? How are they made popular?

3-3: Victorian Times & Aboriginal Children (Pages 93 – 99)

- 1. Name at least 3 ways that Aboriginal people suffered from European immigration to Canada.
- 2. Why were the Grand River Mohawks better suited to adapting than other FN bands?
- 3. Why didn't First Nations want the Gradual Civilization Act?
- 4. How did Victorians generally view Aboriginal people?
- 5. Who was Grey Owl? Does his positive image regarding his support for conservation excuse him, even though he committed a huge hoax? (<u>NOTE</u>: This is a paragraph answer 4-5 sentences minimum please, defend your answer)

